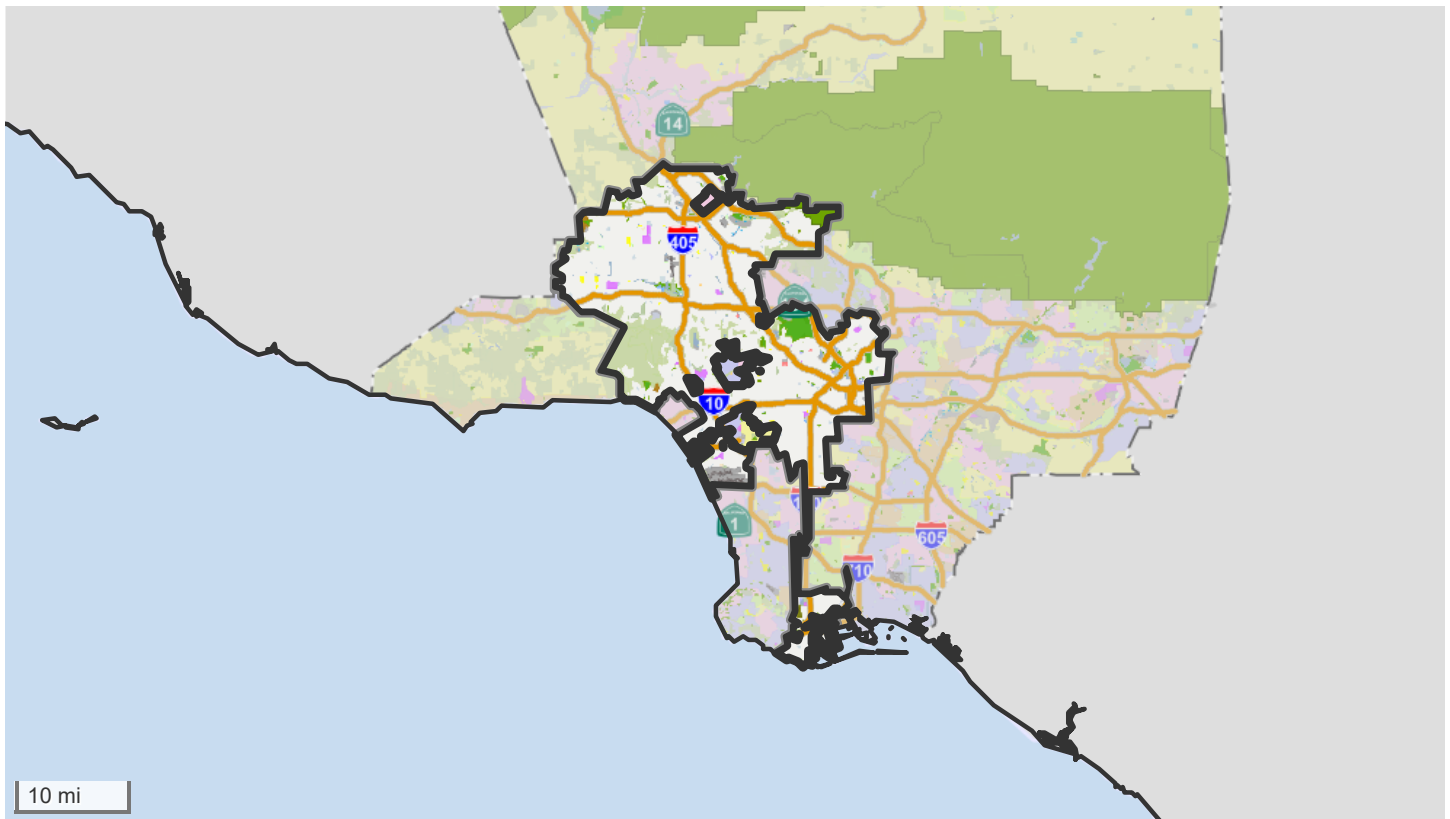




Community Health Profiles Los Angeles County Department of Public Health

City of Los Angeles



Report Generated: **8/24/2024**

Interactive Report: https://apps.gis.lacounty.gov/static/DPH/community-profiles/?Geo_ID=la_city

Community Health Profiles Home: <http://ph.lacounty.gov/community-health-profiles>

Healthcare Access



The vast majority of adults and children in Los Angeles County have health insurance, in large part due to outreach efforts and local insurance availability for children and the expansion of insurance coverage following the passage of the federal Affordable Care Act in 2012. Despite this progress, rates of uninsured remain high in some communities, particularly among low-income Latinos. Even among people who have health insurance, many continue to experience difficulty obtaining needed healthcare. In addition, many adults and children do not have access to essential dental or mental health services. Cities and community organizations can play an important role in advocating for needed services and in providing information on free or low-cost services in their communities. Hospitals can also provide medical, dental, and mental health services through their community benefit programs and other community services.

While the [Los Angeles County Department of Public Health](#) (Public Health) is not primarily responsible for providing direct healthcare services, it remains an important safety-net provider for immunizations as well as testing and treatment for tuberculosis and sexually transmitted infections. These services are administered through Public Health's 14 [Public Health Centers](#), which are located throughout Los Angeles County. For more information, please visit the [Public Health Centers' website](#).

[Public Health](#) also collaborates with the [Department of Healthcare Services](#) and the [Department of Mental Health](#) as well as with non-profit hospitals and health insurance plans in Los Angeles County on various initiatives to improve the health and wellbeing of county residents. For more information, please visit the [Department of Healthcare Services's website](#) and the [Department of Mental Health's website](#).

Indicators included in this section:

(Click Indicator Name to visit Open Data item)

- [Uninsured Children](#)

This indicator provides information about the percentage of children ages 0-18 years who are uninsured based on caregiver report.

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- [Uninsured Adults](#)

This indicator provides information about the percentage of adults ages 19-64 years who are uninsured based on self-reported data.

The vast majority of adults and children in Los Angeles County have health insurance, in large part due to outreach efforts and local insurance availability for children and the expansion of insurance coverage following the passage of the federal Affordable Care Act in 2012. Despite this progress, rates of uninsured remain high in some communities. Cities and community organizations can play an important role in advocating for needed services and in providing information on free or low-cost services in their communities. Hospitals can also provide medical and dental services through their community benefit programs and other community services.

- [Adults with Difficulty Obtaining Needed Medical Care](#)

This indicator provides information about the percentage of adults ages 18 years and older who reported that it is somewhat or very difficult to obtain needed medical care. Information is based on self-reported data.

The vast majority of adults and children in Los Angeles County have health insurance, in large part due to outreach efforts and local insurance availability for children and the expansion of insurance coverage following the passage of the federal Affordable Care Act in 2012. Despite this progress, rates of uninsured remain high in some communities. Even among people who have health insurance, many continue to experience difficulties accessing needed healthcare. Cities and community organizations can play an important role in advocating for needed services and in providing information on free or low-cost services in their communities. Hospitals can also provide medical and dental services through their community benefit programs and other community services.

- [Children with Medi-Cal](#)

This indicator provides information about the percentage of children ages 0-18 years with [Medi-Cal health insurance](#).

Medi-Cal is California's Medicaid health insurance program. It is an important program that provides health insurance coverage for qualifying low-income individuals, families with children, seniors, persons with disabilities, pregnant persons, and low-income people with specific health conditions (e.g., tuberculosis, breast cancer, or HIV/AIDS). It is supported by federal and state taxes.

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- [Medically Underserved Areas/Populations](#)

This indicator provides information about [medically underserved areas and/or populations \(MUA/Ps\)](#), as determined by the federal Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). Each designated area includes multiple census tracts.

State Primary Care Offices submit applications to HRSA to designate specific areas within counties as MUA/Ps. The MUA/P designation is made using the Index of Medical Underservice (IMU) score, which ranges from 0-100. Lower scores indicate higher needs. An IMU score of 62 or below qualifies for designation as an MUA/P. MUA/P designations help establish health maintenance organizations or community health centers in high-need areas. Note: if an area is not designated as an MUA/P, it does not mean it is not underserved, only that an application has not been filed for the area and that official designation has not been given.

- [Health Professional Shortage Area: Primary Care](#)

This indicator provides information about [health professional shortage areas \(HPSAs\)](#) for primary care services as determined by the federal Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). Each designated area includes multiple census tracts.

State Primary Care Offices submit applications to HRSA to designate certain areas within counties as HPSAs for primary care, dental, and mental health services. HRSA's [National Health Service Corps](#) calculates HPSA scores to determine priorities for assignment of clinicians. The scores range from 0 to 25 for primary care, where higher scores indicate greater priority. HPSA designations help distribute participating health care providers and resources to high-need communities. Note: if an area is not designated as an HPSA, it does not mean it is not underserved, only that an application has not been filed for the area and that an official designation has not been given.

- [Health Professional Shortage Area: Dental Health](#)

This indicator provides information about [health professional shortage areas \(HPSAs\)](#) for dental health services as determined by the federal Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). Each designated area includes multiple census tracts.

State Primary Care Offices submit applications to HRSA to designate certain areas within counties as HPSAs for primary care, dental, and mental health services. HRSA's [National Health Service Corps](#) calculates HPSA scores to determine priorities for assignment of clinicians. The scores range from 0 to 26 for dental health, where higher scores indicate greater priority. HPSA designations help distribute participating health care providers and resources to high-need communities. Note: if an area is not designated as an HPSA, it does not mean it is not underserved, only that an application has not been filed for the area and that an official designation has not been given.

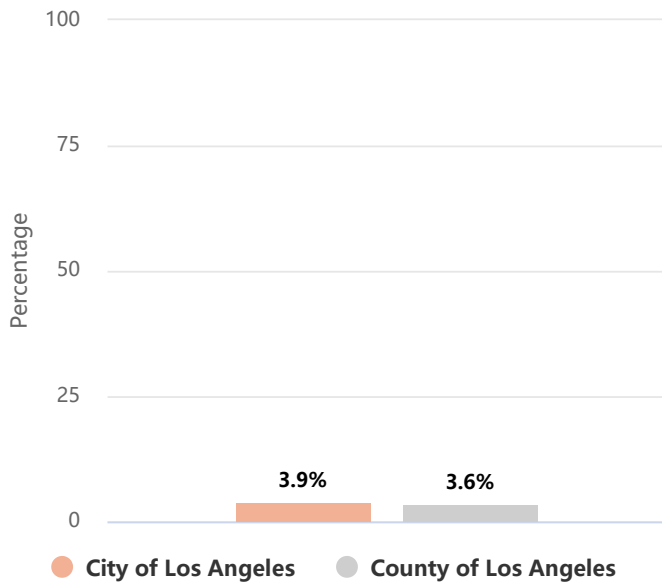
- [Health Professional Shortage Area: Mental Health](#)

This indicator provides information about [health professional shortage areas \(HPSAs\)](#) for mental health services as determined by the federal Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). Each designated area includes multiple census tracts.

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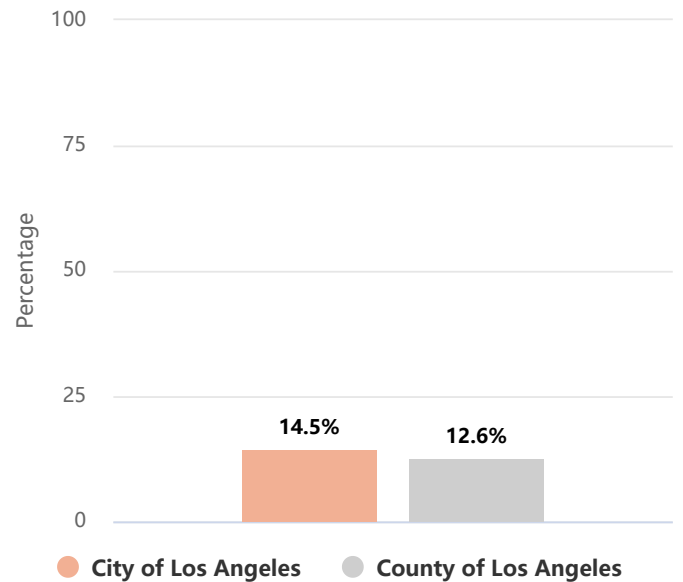
Healthcare Access Indicators

Uninsured Children



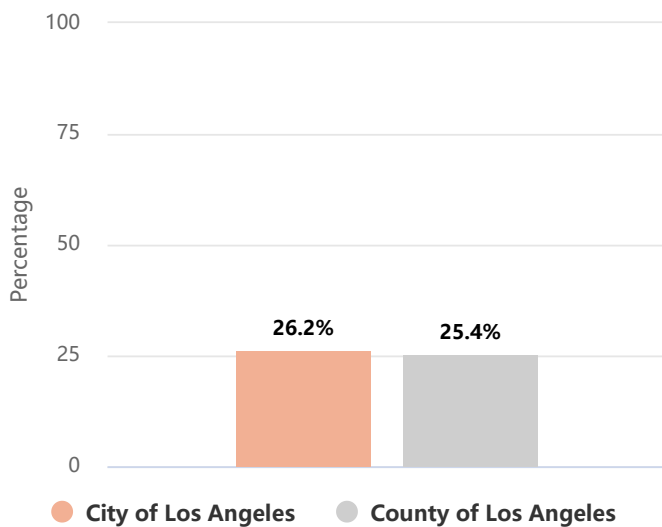
US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2018-2022.

Uninsured Adults



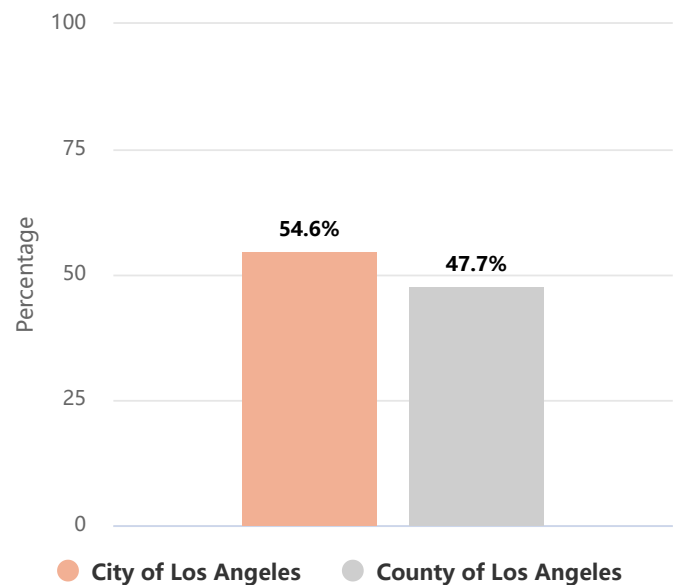
US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2018-2022.

Adults with Difficulty Obtaining Needed Medical Care



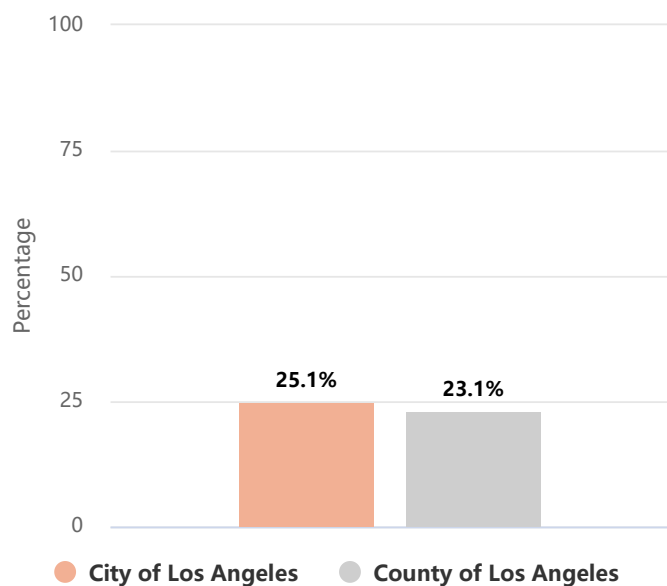
Los Angeles County Health Survey, 2023.

Children with Medi-Cal



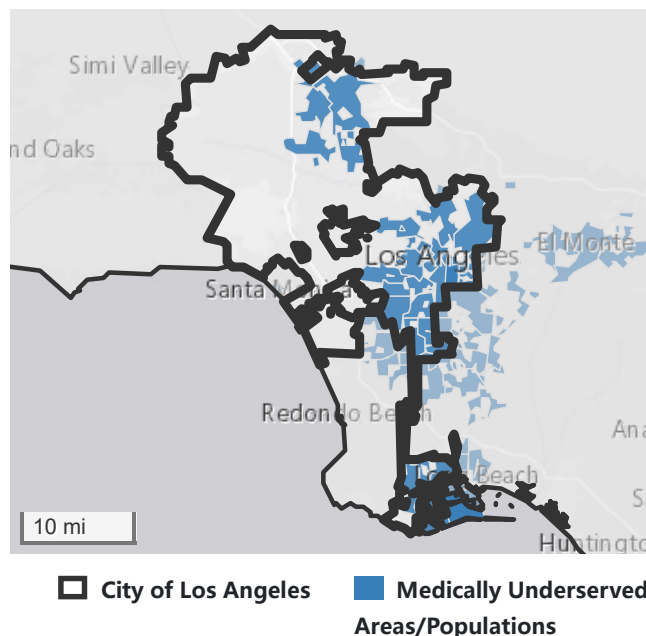
US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2018-2022.

Adults with Medi-Cal



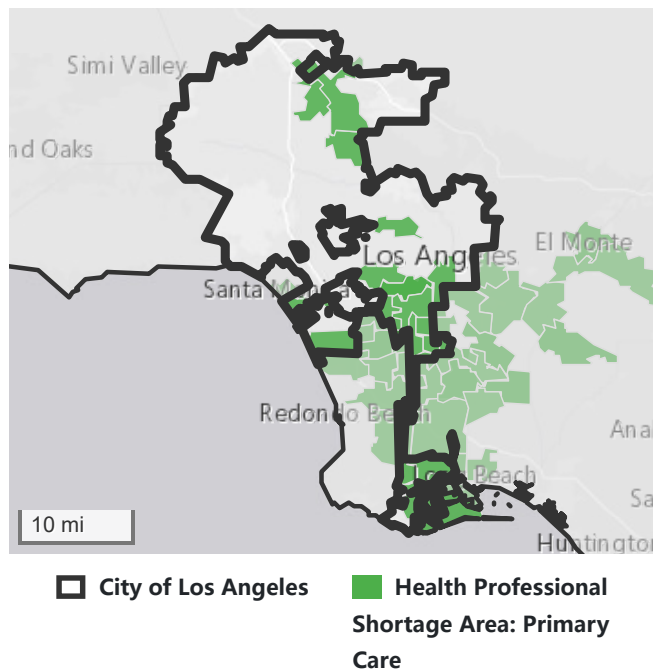
US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, 2018-2022.

Medically Underserved Areas/Populations



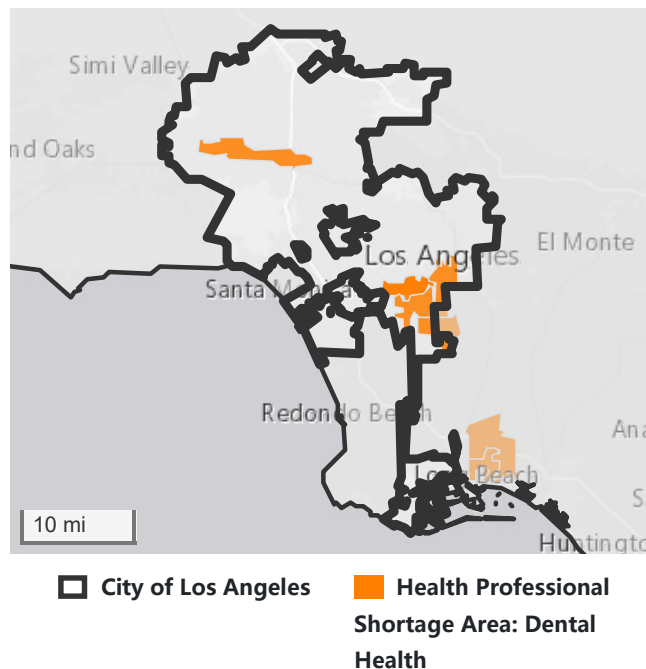
Health Resources and Services Administration, Medically Underserved Areas/Populations, April 2023.

Health Professional Shortage Area: Primary Care



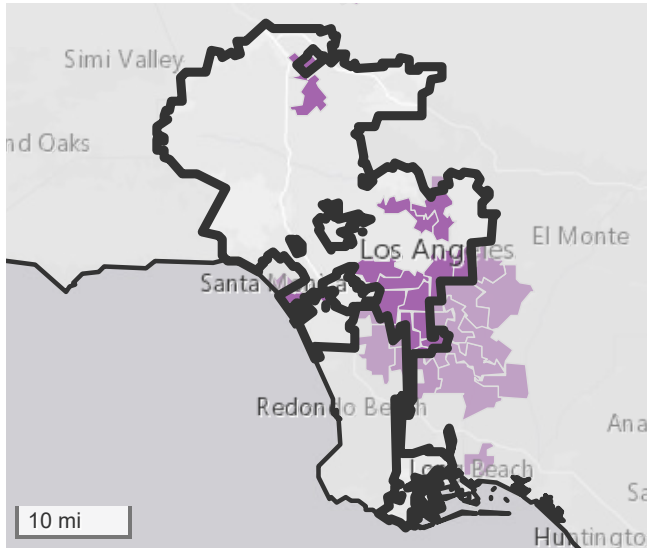
Health Resources and Services Administration, Health Professional Shortage Area: Primary Care, April 2023.

Health Professional Shortage Area: Dental Health



Health Resources and Services Administration, Health Professional Shortage Area: Dental Health, April 2023.

Health Professional Shortage Area: Mental Health



 City of Los Angeles  Health Professional Shortage Area: Mental Health

Health Resources and Services Administration, Health Professional Shortage Area: Mental Health, April 2023.



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